Terms excerpted with permission from the "Honey Flavor Wheel"				
published by the Honey and Pollination Center, Robert Mondavi Institute, UC-Davis, CA (2014)				
FRUITY	BERRY	Strawberry, Raspberry, Blackberry, Grape, Currant		
	CITRUS	Lemon, Orange, Lime, Grapefruit		
	DRIED FRUIT	Raisins, Prune, Fig, Date, Dried Apricot, Jam		
	TREE FRUITS	Apple, Pear, Cherry, Apricot, Peach		
	TROPICAL FRUIT	Banana, Melon, Mango, Pineapple		
FLORAL		Jasmine, Orange Blossom, Rose, Honeysuckle, Peony, Lavender, Lilac		
HERBACEOUS -	FRESH	Grass, Clover, Mint, Menthol, Eucalyptus		
	DRIED	Hay, Straw, Tea, Malt, Tobacco, Dried Grass, Alfalfa		
WOODY	RESINOUS	Propolis, Pine, Oak Cedar		
WOODY	BURNT	Roasted, Ash, Coffee, Smoky, Burnt Toast		
NUTTY		Pecan, Walnut, Almond, Hazelnut, Chestnut		
SPICY		Cloves, Cinnamon, Anise, Fennel, Pepper, Root Beer, Nutmeg, Ginger		
CARAMEL	CONFECTIONARY	Marshmellow, Vanilla, Maple Syrup, Butterscotch, Cotton Candy, Burnt Sugar,		
		Brown Sugar, Toffee, Molasses		
	CHOCOLATE	Mocha, Cocoa		
EARTHY		Humus, Wet Earth, Mushroom, Dirt		
MICRO-	LACTIC	Moldy, Cheesy		
BIOLOGICAL	YEASTY	Baked Bread		
CHEMICAL	PUNGENT	Pungent		
	SULFUR	Artichoke, Cabbage		
ANIMAL		Dog, Goat, Sweaty, Leather, Barnyard, Cat Pee, Locker Room		

in The Honey Connoisseur: Selecting, Tasting, and Pairing Honey With a Guide to More than 30 Varietals by C. Marina Marchese and Kim Flottum, Black Dog & Leventhal Publishers (2013). FLORAL FLOWERS Rose, Peony, Hyacinth, Honeysuckle, Jasmine, Geranium, Violet FRESH Strawberry, Melon, Apple, Pear, Peach, Grape, Mango, Pineapple BERRY Raspberry, Blackberry, Cherry, Cranberry, Black Currant DRIED Raisin, Fig, Cooked Fruit, Prune, Candied Fruit, Apricot, Jammy CITRUS Lemon, Orange, Tangerine, Grapefruit BURNED Caramel, Molasses, Smoky, Coffee, Chocolate, Burnt Sugar, Maple CARAMEL Butterscotch, Toffee, Brown Sugar WARM NUT Walnut, Almond, Peanut, Hazelnut, Toasted, Pine Nut LACTIC Milk, Fresh Butter, Cooked Butter, Rancid Butter, Yogurt CONFECTIONARY Vanilla, Cotton Candy, Marshmellow Mint, Eucalyptus, Anise, Rain CAMPHOROUS ROSemary, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender VEGETAL GREEN Fresh plants, Raw Vegetables, Wet Grass, Green Bananas, Kiwi DRY Hay, Straw, Tea ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak WOODY RESINOUS PIER Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper CHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur FARST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider Musty Basement, Mold, Rotting Leaves, Humus, Peat Moss, Mushrooms	Terms excerpted with permission from the "Honey Aroma and Tasting Wheel"				
FLORAL FLOWERS Rose, Peony, Hyacinth, Honeysuckle, Jasmine, Geranium, Violet FRESH Strawberry, Melon, Apple, Pear, Peach, Grape, Mango, Pineapple BERRY Raspberry, Blackberry, Cherry, Cranberry, Black Currant DRIED Raisin, Fig, Cooked Fruit, Prune, Candied Fruit, Apricot, Jammy CITRUS Lemon, Orange, Tangerine, Grapefruit BURNED Caramel, Molasses, Smoky, Coffee, Chocolate, Burnt Sugar, Maple CARAMEL Butterscotch, Toffee, Brown Sugar NUT Walnut, Almond, Peanut, Hazelnut, Toasted, Pine Nut LACTIC Milk, Fresh Butter, Cooked Butter, Rancid Butter, Yogurt CONFECTIONARY Vanilla, Cotton Candy, Marshmellow REFRESHING Mint, Eucalyptus, Anise, Rain CAMPHOROUS Rosemary, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender FRESH GREEN Fresh plants, Raw Vegetables, Wet Grass, Green Bananas, Kiwi DRY Hay, Straw, Tea ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak WOODY RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider	in The Honey Connoisseur: Selecting, Tasting, and Pairing Honey With a Guide to More than 30 Varietals				
FRUIT FRESH Strawberry, Melon, Apple, Pear, Peach, Grape, Mango, Pineapple	by C. Marina Marchese and Kim Flottum, Black Dog & Leventhal Publishers (2013).				
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PRUIT DRIED Raisin, Fig, Cooked Fruit, Prune, Candied Fruit, Apricot, Jammy CITRUS Lemon, Orange, Tangerine, Grapefruit BURNED Caramel, Molasses, Smoky, Coffee, Chocolate, Burnt Sugar, Maple CARAMEL Butterscotch, Toffee, Brown Sugar NUT Walnut, Almond, Peanut, Hazelnut, Toasted, Pine Nut LACTIC Milk, Fresh Butter, Cooked Butter, Rancid Butter, Yogurt CONFECTIONARY Vanilla, Cotton Candy, Marshmellow REFRESHING Mint, Eucalyptus, Anise, Rain CAMPHOROUS Rosemary, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender GREEN Fresh plants, Raw Vegetables, Wet Grass, Green Bananas, Kiwi DRY Hay, Straw, Tea ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak WOODY RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider	FRUIT	FRESH	Strawberry, Melon, Apple, Pear, Peach, Grape, Mango, Pineapple		
DRIED Raisin, Fig. Cooked Fruit, Prune, Candied Fruit, Apricot, Jammy		BERRY	Raspberry, Blackberry, Cherry, Cranberry, Black Currant		
WARM BURNED Caramel, Molasses, Smoky, Coffee, Chocolate, Burnt Sugar, Maple		DRIED	Raisin, Fig, Cooked Fruit, Prune, Candied Fruit, Apricot, Jammy		
WARM NUT Walnut, Almond, Peanut, Hazelnut, Toasted, Pine Nut LACTIC Milk, Fresh Butter, Cooked Butter, Rancid Butter, Yogurt CONFECTIONARY Vanilla, Cotton Candy, Marshmellow REFRESHING CAMPHOROUS ROSEMARY, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender VEGETAL ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider		CITRUS	Lemon, Orange, Tangerine, Grapefruit		
WARM NUT Walnut, Almond, Peanut, Hazelnut, Toasted, Pine Nut LACTIC Milk, Fresh Butter, Cooked Butter, Rancid Butter, Yogurt CONFECTIONARY Vanilla, Cotton Candy, Marshmellow REFRESHING Mint, Eucalyptus, Anise, Rain CAMPHOROUS Rosemary, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender GREEN Fresh plants, Raw Vegetables, Wet Grass, Green Bananas, Kiwi DRY Hay, Straw, Tea ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak WOODY RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider	WARM	BURNED	Caramel, Molasses, Smoky, Coffee, Chocolate, Burnt Sugar, Maple		
LACTIC Milk, Fresh Butter, Cooked Butter, Rancid Butter, Yogurt CONFECTIONARY Vanilla, Cotton Candy, Marshmellow REFRESHING Mint, Eucalyptus, Anise, Rain CAMPHOROUS Rosemary, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender GREEN Fresh plants, Raw Vegetables, Wet Grass, Green Bananas, Kiwi DRY Hay, Straw, Tea ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak WOODY RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider		CARAMEL	Butterscotch, Toffee, Brown Sugar		
CONFECTIONARY Vanilla, Cotton Candy, Marshmellow REFRESHING Mint, Eucalyptus, Anise, Rain CAMPHOROUS Rosemary, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender Fresh plants, Raw Vegetables, Wet Grass, Green Bananas, Kiwi DRY Hay, Straw, Tea ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak WOODY RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur SPOILED YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider		NUT	Walnut, Almond, Peanut, Hazelnut, Toasted, Pine Nut		
FRESH REFRESHING Mint, Eucalyptus, Anise, Rain CAMPHOROUS Rosemary, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender REFRESHING Mint, Eucalyptus, Anise, Rain CAMPHOROUS Rosemary, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender REFRESHING Rosemary, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender Fresh plants, Raw Vegetables, Wet Grass, Green Bananas, Kiwi DRY Hay, Straw, Tea ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak PESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider		LACTIC	Milk, Fresh Butter, Cooked Butter, Rancid Butter, Yogurt		
CAMPHOROUS Rosemary, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender VEGETAL GREEN Fresh plants, Raw Vegetables, Wet Grass, Green Bananas, Kiwi DRY Hay, Straw, Tea ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak WOODY RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper CHEMICAL MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider		CONFECTIONARY	Vanilla, Cotton Candy, Marshmellow		
VEGETAL GREEN Fresh plants, Raw Vegetables, Wet Grass, Green Bananas, Kiwi DRY Hay, Straw, Tea ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak WOODY RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper CHEMICAL PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider	FRESH	REFRESHING	Mint, Eucalyptus, Anise, Rain		
ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider		CAMPHOROUS	Rosemary, Thyme, Menthol, Balsamic, Lavender		
ANIMAL GAMEY Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy DRY Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider	VEGETAL	GREEN	Fresh plants, Raw Vegetables, Wet Grass, Green Bananas, Kiwi		
WOODY RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper CHEMICAL PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider	VEGETAL	DRY	Hay, Straw, Tea		
WOODY RESINOUS Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider	ANIMAL	GAMEY	Sweat, Manure, Barnyard, Leather, Cheese, Cat Urine, Dandelion, Daisy		
SPICY Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper CHEMICAL MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider	WOODY	DRY	Wood, Sandalwood, Cedar, Oak		
CHEMICAL MEDICINE Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider		RESINOUS	Pine Resin, Propolis, Turpentine		
CHEMICAL PETROCHEMICAL Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur SPOILED YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider		SPICY	Cinnamon, Clove, Nutmeg, Ginger, Pepper		
SPOILED YEAST Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider	CHEMICAL	MEDICINE	Plastic, Turpentine, Soap, Cardboard		
SPOILED —		PETROCHEMICAL	Metal, Ash, Tar, Tobacco, Cabbage, Sulphur		
EARTHY Musty Basement, Mold, Rotting Leaves, Humus, Peat Moss, Mushrooms	SPOILED	YEAST	Fermentation, Vinegar, Beer, Malt, Baked Bread, Dough, Cider		
		EARTHY	Musty Basement, Mold, Rotting Leaves, Humus, Peat Moss, Mushrooms		